1000 Identification of Adult Buntings

IDENTIFICATION KEY: ADULTS OF BUNTINGS (GENUS *Emberiza*).

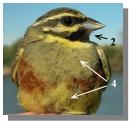
- 1 No pure white on tail feathers; breast heavily spotted: Corn Bunting (*Emberiza calandra*)
 - With pure white on tail feathers 2
- 2 Black throat 3
 - No black throat 4
- 3 Greenish-grey and yellow underparts: Cirl Bunting, male (*Emberiza cirlus*).
- White underparts: Reed Bunting, breeding male (*Emberiza schoeniclus*).
- 4 With black lines on sides of head; unstreaked grey throat: Rock Bunting (*Emberiza cia*).
 - Without black lines on sides of head 5
- 5 With yellow eye-ring and moustachial stripe; pinkish bill: Ortolan Bunting (*Emberiza hortula-na*)
 - Without yellow moustachial stripe 6
- 6 Underparts without yellowish tinge; offwhite moustachial stripe; pale breast streaked (female) and tinged dark (male winter): Reed Bunting (*Emberiza schoeniclus*).
 - Underparts yellow or yellowish 7
- 7 Rump and uppertail coverts rufous; underparts intense yellow (male) or only yellowish and streaked (female): Yellowhammer (*Emberiza citrinella*)
- Rump and uppertail coverts green-greyish; underparts yellowish and streaked: Cirl Bunting, female (*Emberiza cirlus*)





Corn Bunting: no thers (1); breast heavily

pure white on tail feathers (1); breast heavily spotted (2).







Cirl Bunting. Male: with pure white on tail feathers (1); black throat well defined in spring

(2), partly concealed in autumn (3); green and yellow underparts (4).





Reed Bunting. Male breeding: with pure whi-

te on tail feathers (1); black throat (2); white underparts (3).

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Rock Bunting: with pure white on tail feathers (1); with black lines on sides of head well defined in spring (2), partly concealed in autumn

(3); unstreaked grey throat (4).

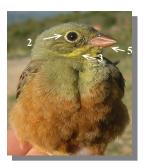






Yellowhammer: with pure white on tail feathers (1); rump and uppertail coverts rufous (2); underparts intense yellow in male

(3), yellowish and streaked in female (4).







Ortolan Bunting: with pure white on tail feathers (1); yellow eyering (2); intense yellow moustachial stripe in spring (3), dull yellow

in autumn (4); pinkish bill (5).





Cirl Bunting. Female: with pure white on tail feathers (1); rump and uppertail coverts green-

greyish (2); underparts yellowish and streaked (3).





Reed Bunting: breast without yellowish tinge streaked in female (1), tinged dark in male winter (2); off-white moustachial stripe (3).