

# 18819 Emberiza adult identification

## IDENTIFICATION KEY: ADULTS OF BUNTINGS (GENUS *Emberiza*).

1 - No pure white on tail feathers; breast heavily spotted: Corn Bunting (*Emberiza calandra*)

- With pure white on tail feathers ..... 2

2 - Black throat ..... 3

- No black throat ..... 4

3 - Greenish-grey and yellow underparts: Cirl Bunting, male (*Emberiza cirlus*).

- White underparts: Reed Bunting, breeding male (*Emberiza schoeniclus*).

4 - With black lines on sides of head; unstreaked grey throat: Rock Bunting (*Emberiza cia*).

- Without black lines on sides of head ..... 5

5 - With yellow eye-ring and moustachial stripe; pinkish bill: Ortolan Bunting (*Emberiza hortulana*)

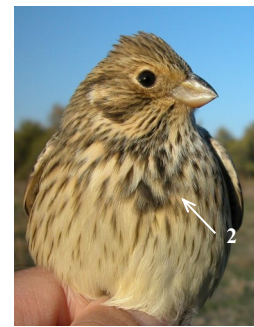
- Without yellow moustachial stripe ..... 6

6 - Underparts without yellowish tinge; off-white moustachial stripe; pale breast streaked (female) and tinged dark (male winter): Reed Bunting (*Emberiza schoeniclus*).

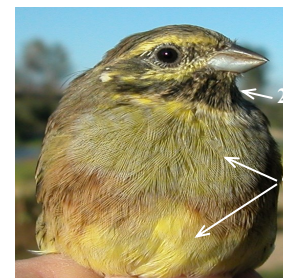
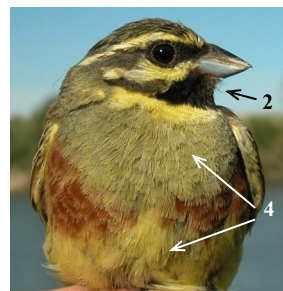
- Underparts yellow or yellowish ..... 7

7 - Rump and uppertail coverts rufous; underparts intense yellow (male) or only yellowish and streaked (female): Yellowhammer (*Emberiza citrinella*)

- Rump and uppertail coverts green-greyish; underparts yellowish and streaked: Cirl Bunting, female (*Emberiza cirlus*)



Corn Bunting: no pure white on tail feathers (1); breast heavily spotted (2).



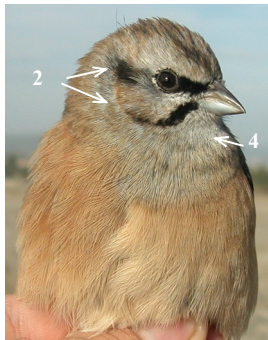
Cirl Bunting. Male: with pure white on tail feathers (1); black throat well defined in spring (2), partly concealed in autumn (3); green and yellow underparts (4).



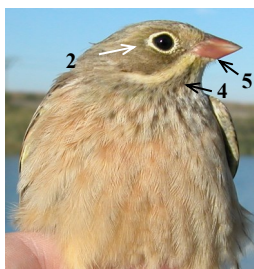
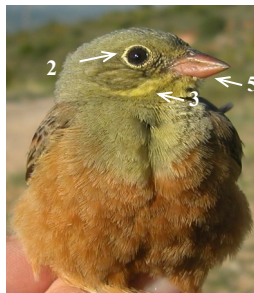
Reed Bunting. Male breeding: with pure white on tail feathers (1); black throat (2); white underparts (3).



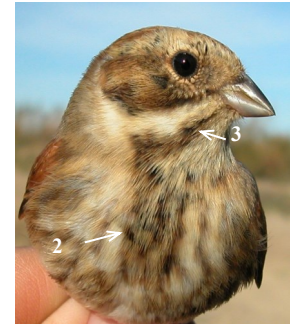
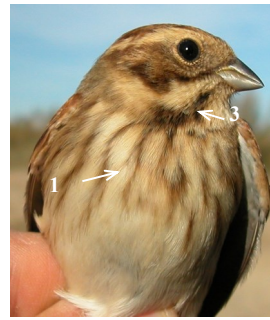
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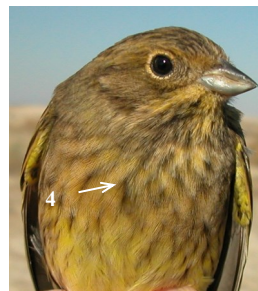
Rock Bunting: with pure white on tail feathers (1); with black lines on sides of head well defined in spring (2), partly concealed in autumn (3); unstreaked grey throat (4).



Ortolan Bunting: with pure white on tail feathers (1); yellow eye-ring (2); intense yellow moustachial stripe in spring (3), dull yellow in autumn (4); pinkish bill (5).



Reed Bunting: breast without yellowish tinge streaked in female (1), tinged dark in male winter (2); off-white moustachial stripe (3).



Yellowhammer: with pure white on tail feathers (1); rump and uppertail coverts rufous (2); underparts intense yellow in male (3), yellowish and streaked in female (4).



Cirl Bunting. Female: with pure white on tail feathers (1); rump and uppertail coverts green-greyish (2); underparts yellowish and streaked (3).