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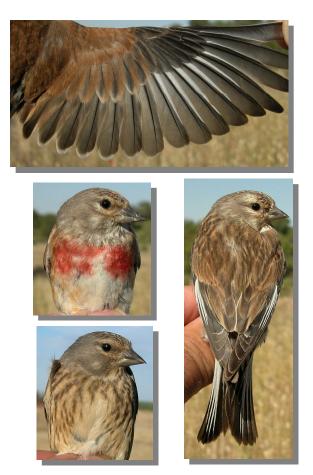


Linnet. Summer. Adult. Male (12-VI).

#### **COMMON LINNET** (Linaria cannabina)

#### **IDENTIFICATION**

12-14 cm. Reddish upperparts; **female** and **male** in **winter** with streaked breast; **male** in **summer** with red forehead and breast, with white patches on wing and outer tail feathers.



#### SIMILAR SPECIES

**Males** unmistakable in **summer** by their red forehead and breast; with other plumages easily recognized by white colour on primaries and reddish upperparts.

#### SEXING

Male with white patch on outer web of 1st-3rd primaries reaching the shafts or less than 0,5 mm from; in summer with red feathers on forehead and breast; in winter with feathers having a rounded red patch concealed by buff fringes (CAUTION: these red patches can be hidden having in a superficial view a breast similar to females). Female with white patch on outer web of 1st-3rd primaries more than 0,5 mm from shafts; dark streaked on forehead and breast, without red colour. Juveniles can be sexed using the same wing characteristics as in adults.



Linnet. Summer. Sexing. Pattern of crown: left male; right female.





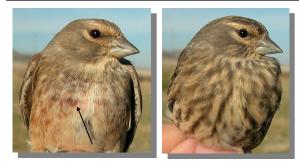
Linnet. Summer. Sexing. Pattern of breast: left male; right female.





Linnet. Winter. Sexing. Pattern of crown: left male; right female.

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Linnet. Winter. Sexing. Pattern of breast: left male; right female.





Linnet. Sexing. Pattern of inner primaries: top male; bottom female.





Linnet. Summer. Ageing. Wear of tail feathers: top left adult; top right 2nd year; left juvenile.

### AGEING

3 age groups can be recognized: **Juvenile** resembles a **female**, but recognizable for having fresh plumage.

**Ist year autumn/2nd year spring** with moult limit between retained and moulted greater coverts; if all greater coverts are moulted, then limit is within tertials, between alula feathers and primary coverts or between moulted flight feathers; if central tail feathers have been moulted, then with moult limit between retained **juvenile** feathers (pointed and worn) and moulted (rounded and fresh). **CAUTION:** some birds moult all tail feathers and have a variable extent on wing moult, being necessary to check all the feathers.

Adult/postjuvenile with complete moult without moult limits on tail (all feathers rounded) and wing.





Linnet. Winter. Ageing. Wear of tail feathers: left adult; right 1st year.

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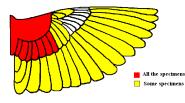




Linnet. Ageing. Moult limit on wing coverts: top adult; bottom 1st year.

### MOULT

Complete **postbreeding** moult, finished in October. Partial **postjuvenile** moult, involving body feathers, lesser and median coverts and most of the greater coverts; some birds moult all greater coverts, some primary coverts, tertials or some flight feathers, being a complete moult in a few number; often the central pair of tail feathers can be moulted and sometimes all the tail; usually finished in November.



Linnet. Extent of postjuvenile moult.

### PHENOLOGY



#### STATUS IN ARAGON

Resident, with contribution of wintering European birds. Widely distributed throughout the Region, absent from some areas of the Pyrenees and the Ebro Basin.



Linnet. Summer. Adult. Female (11-VI)



Linnet. Summer. 2nd year. Male (18-VI).



Linnet. Summer. 2nd year. Female (22-VI).

#### 433 **Common Linnet**

Linnet. Summer. Juvenile. Male (09-VI).



Linnet. Summer. Juvenile. Female (12-VI).





Linnet. Summer. 2nd Head year. pattern: top male (18-VI); bottom female (22-VI).



Linnet. Summer. Juvenile. Head pattern: top male (09-VI); bottom female (12-VI).



Linnet. Summer. Adult. Head pattern: top male (12-VI); bottom female (11-VI).







Linnet. Summer. Adult. Crown pattern: left male (12 -VI); right female (11-VI).

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Linnet. Summer. 2nd year. Crown pattern: left male (18-VI); right female (22-VI).





Linnet. Summer. Juvenile. Breast pattern: left male (09-VI); right female (12-VI).



Linnet. Summer. Juvenile. Crown pattern: left male (09-VI); right female (12-VI).



Linnet. Summer. Adult. Breast pattern: left male (12-VI); right female (11-VI).



Linnet. Summer. 2nd year. Breast pattern: left male (18-VI); right female (22-VI).





Linnet. Summer. Adult. Tail pattern: left male (12-VI); right female (11-VI).





Linnet. Summer. 2nd year. Tail pattern: left male (18 -VI); right female (22-VI).

# 433 Common Linnet

E.



Linnet. Summer. Juvenile. Tail pattern: left male (09 -VI); right female (12-VI).



Linnet. Summer. Adult. Upperpart pattern: left male (12-VI); right female (11-VI).



Linnet. Summer. 2nd year. Upperpart pattern: left male (18-VI); right female (22-VI).



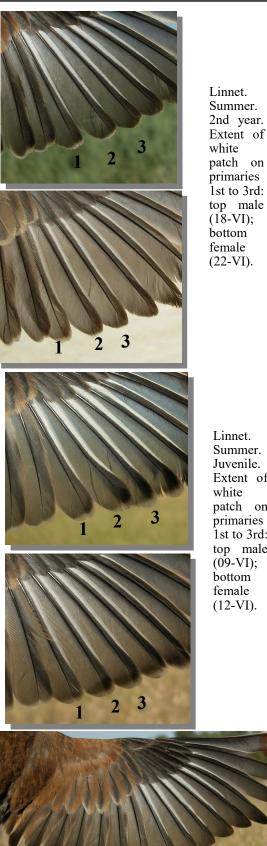
Linnet. Summer. Juvenile. Upperpart pattern: left male (09-VI); right female (12-VI).





Linnet. Summer. Adult. Extent of white patch on primaries 1st to 3rd: top male (12-VI); bottom female (11-VI).

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Linnet. Summer. Adult. Male: pattern of wing (12-VI).



Linnet. Summer. Adult. Female: pattern of wing (11-VI).



Juvenile. Extent of patch on primaries 1st to 3rd: top male (09-VI); bottom female (12-VI).

Linnet. Summer. 2nd year. Male: pattern of wing (18-VI).



Linnet. Summer. 2nd year. Female: pattern of wing (22-VI).



Linnet. Summer. Juvenile. Male: pattern of wing (09 -VI).

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Linnet. Summer. Juvenile. Female: pattern of wing (12-VI).



Linnet. Winter. Adult. Male (21-XII).



Linnet. Winter. Adult. Female (21-XII).



Linnet. Winter. 1st year. Male (21-XII).



Linnet. Winter. 1st year. Male with female-like pattern (21-XII).



Linnet. Winter. 1st year. Female (21-XII).

### 433 Common Linnet

Linnet. Winter. Adult. Crown pattern: left male (21-XII); right female (21-XII).





Linnet. Winter. 1st year. Crown pattern: top left male (21-XII); top right male with female-like pattern (21-XII); left female (21-XII).







Linnet. Winter. 1st year. Head pattern: top male (21-XII); middle male with female-like pattern (21-XII); bottom female (21-XII).





Linnet. Winter. Adult. Breast pattern: left male (21-XII); right female (21-XII).



Linnet. Winter. Adult. Head pattern: top male (21-XII); bottom female (21-XII).





Linnet. Winter. 1st year. Breast pattern: top left male (21-XII); top right male with female-like pattern (21-XII); left female (21-XII).

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Linnet. Winter. Adult. Upperpart pattern: left male (21-XII); right female (21-XII).



Linnet. Winter. 1st year. Upperpart pattern: left male (21-XII); right female (21-XII).



Linnet. Winter. Adult. Tail pattern: left male (21-XII); right female (21-XII).



Linnet. Winter. 1st year. Tail pattern: left male (21-XII); right female (21-XII).



Linnet. Winter. Adult. Extent of white patch on primaries 1st to 3rd: top male (21-XII); bottom female (21-XII).





Linnet. Winter. 1st year. Extent of white patch on primaries 1st to 3rd: top male (21-XII); bottom female (21-XII).

Write your website here

### 433 Common Linnet

Linnet. Winter. Adult. Male: pattern of wing (21-XII).



Linnet. Winter. Adult. Female: pattern of wing (21-XII).



Linnet. Winter. 1st year. Male: pattern of wing (21-XII).



Linnet. Winter. 1st year. Female: pattern of wing (21 -XII).