

Bonelli's Warbler. Spring (13-IV).

WESTERN BONELLI'S WARBLER (*Phylloscopus bonelli*)

IDENTIFICATION

10-11 cm. Brown grey upperparts, with greenish tinge; white underparts; rump, edges of wing coverts and flight feathers yellow-greenish; white supercilium.

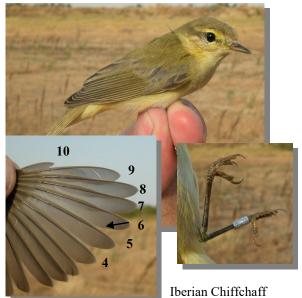


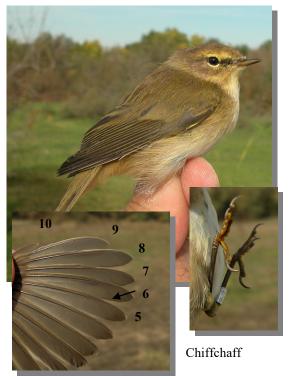
Bonelli's Warbler. Pattern of breast adn rump.



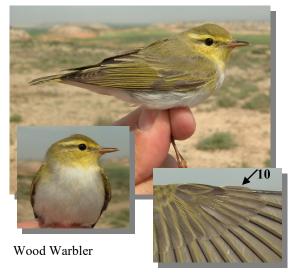
SIMILAR SPECIES

Iberian Chiffchaff and Chiffchaff have dark legs and emargination to 5th primary. Willow Warbler has yellow underparts and without limit between rump and mantle. Wood Warbler has 10th primary shorter than primary coverts and with contrast between the yellow head and upper breast and pure white underparts. Melodious Warbler is bigger, with uniform yellow underparts and broad bill on base.

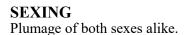












AGEING

2 age groups can be recognized:

Juvenile with fresh feathers; yellowish rump with diffuse contrast with mantle.

Adult with worn tail and flight feathers (sometimes some fresh wing covert and flight feathers moulted); yellow rump with distinct contrast with mantle.

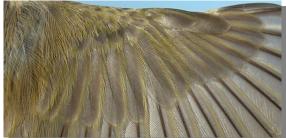
In **spring**, after **prebreeding** moult, ageing is not possible using plumage pattern.





Bonelli's Warbler. Autumn. Ageing. Wear and moult limit on tail: left adult; right juvenile.





Bonelli's Warbler. Autumn. Ageing. Wear of wing coverts: top adult; bottom juvenile.





Bonelli's Warbler. Autumn. Ageing. Wear and moult limit on tertials: left adult; right juvenile.

MOULT

Partial **postbreeding** moult in breeding areas involving body feathers and wing coverts; sometimes also tertials and tail feathers. Partial **postjuvenile** moult involving only body feathers. Both age groups have a complete **prebreeding** moult in wintering quarters (**CAUTION**: birds of both ages may retain some unmoulted flight feathers).

PHENOLOGY

I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII



Bonelli's Warbler. Head pattern: top in spring (13-IV); middle adult in autumn (06-VII); bottom juvenile (10-VIII).

STATUS IN ARAGON

Summer visitor. Widely distributed throughout the mountainous forests of the Region.



Bonelli's Warbler. Autumn. Adult (06-VII).



Bonelli's Warbler. Autumn. Juvenile (10-VIII).







Bonelli's Warbler. Breast pattern: top left in spring (13-IV); top right adult in autumn (07-VII); left juvenile (10-VIII).







Bonelli's Warbler. Tail pattern: top left in spring (13-IV); top right adult in autumn (22-VII); left juvenile (10-VIII).







Bonelli's Warbler. Upperpart pattern: top left in spring (13-IV); top right adult in autumn (07-VII); left juvenile (10-VIII).





Bonelli's Warbler. Autumn. Rump pattern: left adult (07-VII); right juvenile (10-VIII).



Bonelli's Warbler. Spring: pattern of wing (13-IV).



Bonelli's Warbler. Autumn. Adult: pattern of wing (07-VII).



Bonelli's Warbler. Autumn. Juvenile: pattern of wing (10-VIII).