

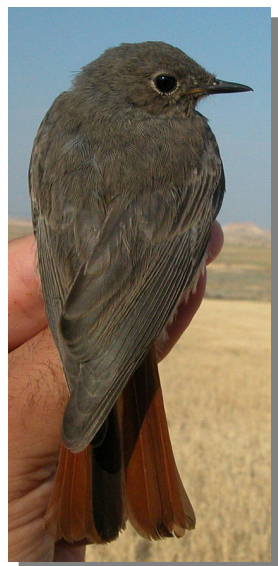
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**IDENTIFICATION KEY: JUVENILES OF EUROPEAN ROBIN (*Erithacus rubecula*), COMMON NIGHTINGALE (*Luscinia megarhynchos*), COMMON REDSTART (*Phoenicurus phoenicurus*) AND BLACK REDSTART (*Phoenicurus ochruros*)**

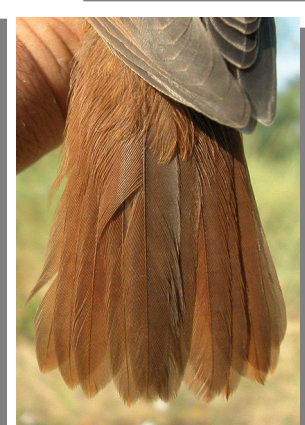
- 1 - With spotted plumage ..... 2
  - With plain slate grey plumage; red tail with dark central feathers: Black Redstart.
- 2 - With brown tail feathers: Robin
  - With reddish tail feathers ..... 3
- 3 - With orange chestnut tail; central tail feathers not black: Nightingale.
  - With reddish tail; central tail feathers blackish: Common Redstart.



Robin: with spotted plumage; tail feathers brown.

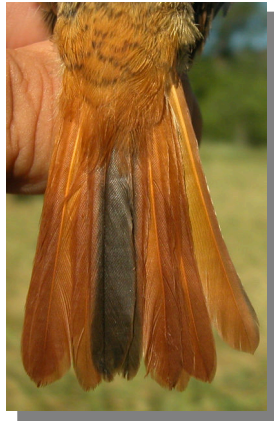
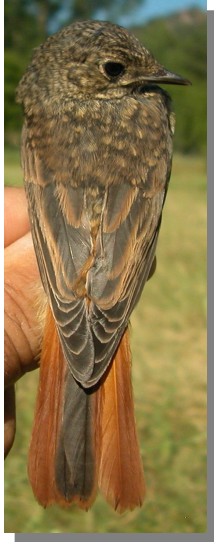


Black Redstart: with plain colour; unspotted plumage; red tail with dark central feathers.



Nightingale: with spotted plumage; orange-chestnut tail; central tail feathers not black.

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Common Redstart: with spotted plumage; red tail with dark central feathers.

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