

Song Thrush. Adult (12-X).

SONG THRUSH (*Turdus philomelos*)

IDENTIFICATION

20-22 cm. Brownish upperparts; rusty breast strongly streaked brown; white belly; rusty-buff underwing coverts.



Song Thrush. Pattern of breast and underwing coverts.

SIMILAR SPECIES

Mistle Thrush and **Fieldfare** are bigger and have white underwing coverts. **Redwing** has a white supercilium and reddish underwing coverts. **Female Blackbird** has dark underparts.









SEXING

Plumage of both sexes alike.

AGEING

3 age groups can be recognized:

Juvenile more yellowish than **adults**; mantle and lesser and median wing coverts streaked pale along shaft; with fresh plumage.

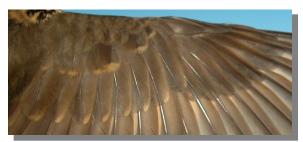
1st year autumn/2nd year spring with moult limit between inner moulted greater covers (with rounded pale marks on tips) and juvenile retained (usually with triangular marks on tips); juvenile tail feathers with very pointed tips

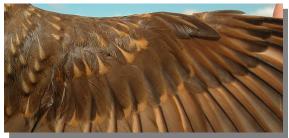
Adult without moult limit on wing coverts; mantle and lesser wing coverts unstreaked; tips of all greater coverts with rounded pale marks; tail feathers with slightly pointed tips.





Song Thrush. Ageing. Pattern of upperparts: left adult; right juvenile.





Song Thrush. Ageing. Pattern of wing coverts: top adult; bottom juvenile.





Song Thrush. Ageing. Pattern of tips of tail feathers: left adult; right 1st year.

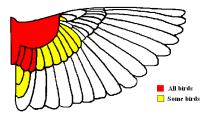




Song Thrush. Ageing. Moult limit on wing coverts: top adult; bottom 1st year.

MOULT

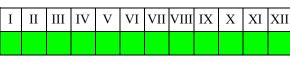
Complete **postbreeding** moult, usually finished in early October. Partial **postjuvenile** moult involving body feathers, lesser and median wing coverts and inner greater coverts; some birds extend their moult to all greater coverts and some tertials; usually finished in October.



Song Thrush. Extent of postjuvenile moult.

PHENOLOGY





STATUS IN ARAGON

Resident, breeding in forests from Sistema Iberico and the Pyrenees. Widely distributed throughout the Region with contribution of wintering European birds.



Song Thrush. Head pattern: top adult (12-X); middle 2nd year (30-X); bottom juvenile (15-VI).





Song Thrush. 2nd year (30-X).









Song Thrush. Breast pattern: top left adult (12-X); top right 2nd year (30-X); left juvenile (15-VI).

Song Thrush. Juvenile (15-VI).







Song Thrush. 1st year: pattern of tail (30-X).



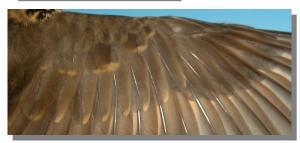
Song Thrush. Upperparts pattern: top left adult (12-X); top right 2nd year (30-X); left juvenile (15-VI).



Song Thrush. Juvenile: pattern of tail (15-VI).



Song Thrush. Adult: pattern of tail (12-X).



Song Thrush. Adult: pattern of wing coverts (12-X).



Song Thrush. 1st year: pattern of wing coverts (30-X).



Song Thrush. Juvenile: pattern of wing coverts (15-VI).



Song Thrush. Adult: pattern of wing (12-X).



Song Thrush. 1st year: pattern of wing (30-X).



Song Thrush. Juvenile: pattern of wing (15-VI).