



Fieldfare. Adult. Male (09-I).

#### **FIELDFARE** (Turdus pilaris)

#### **IDENTIFICATION**

25-26 cm. Grey head; red-brown back; grey rump and dark tail; pale underparts; pale flanks spotted black; white underwing coverts; yellow bill with ochre tip.



#### **SIMILAR SPECIES**

**Song Thrush** has orange underwing coverts; **Redwing** has reddish underwing coverts; **Mistle Thrush** has white underwing coverts, but lacks pale supercilium and its rump isn't grey.







Mistle Thrush

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#### **SEXING**

Male with dark or black tail feathers; reddish feathers on back with blackish center; most have a broad mark on crown feathers. Female with dark brown tail feathers but not black; dull reddish feathers on back with dark centre (but not blackish); most have a thin mark on crown feathers. CAUTION: some birds of both sexes have similar pattern on crown feathers.



Fieldfare. Sexing. Pattern of crown feathers: top male; bottom female.







Fieldfare. Sexing. Pattern of upperparts: left male; right female.





Fieldfare. Sexing. Pattern of tail: left male; right female.

#### **AGEING**

Since this species doesn't breed in Aragon, only 2 age groups can be recognized:

1st year autumn/2nd year spring with moult limit within moulted chestnut inner greater coverts and retained juvenile outer greater coverts, shorter and duller with traces of white tips; pointed tail feathers. CAUTION: pattern of white tip of juvenile greater coverts is very variable.

**Adult** without moult limits on wing coverts; rounded tail feathers.





Fieldfare. Ageing. Pattern of tips of tail feathers: left adult; right 1st year.

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# All birds Some birds

Fieldfare. Extent of postjuve nile moult.

## PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

Fieldfare. Male. Ageing. Moult limit on wing coverts: top adult; bottom 1st year.





Fieldfare. Female. Ageing. Moult limit on wing coverts: top adult; bottom 1st year.

#### **MOULT**

Complete **postbreeding** moult, finished in September. Partial **postjuvenile** moult involving body feathers, lesser and median wing coverts and a variable number of inner greater coverts; rarely some birds change tertials and exceptionally some tail feathers; usually finished between July and October.

#### **PHENOLOGY**

I	l	П	Ш	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	Χ	ΧI	XII

Summer visitor Resident
Wintering On passage



Fieldfare. Adult. Female (05-XII).

#### PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

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Fieldfare. 1st year. Male ().

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Fieldfare. 2nd year. female (09-I).



Fieldfare. Adult. Head pattern: top male (09-I); bottom female (05-XII).



**PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE** 

Fieldfare. 2nd year. Head pattern: top male (); bottom female (09-I).



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Fieldfare. Adult. Crown pattern: left male (); right female (05-XII).





Fieldfare. 2nd year. Crown pattern: left male (); right female (09-I).





Field fare. Adult. Pattern of crown feathers: top male (09-I); bottom female (05-XII).

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#### PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE



Fieldfare. 2nd year. Pattern of crown feathers: top male (); bottom female (09-I).





Fieldfare. Adult. Breast pattern: left male (09-I); right female (05-XII).





Fieldfare. 2nd year. Breast pattern: left male (); right female (09-I).





Fieldfare. Adult. Upperpart pattern: left male (09-I); right female (05-XII).





Fieldfare. 2nd year. Upperpart pattern: left male (); right female (09-I).







Fieldfare. Adult. Tail pattern: left male (09-I); right female (05-XII).





Fieldfare. 2nd year. Tail pattern: left male (); right female (09-I).



Fieldfare. Adult. Male: pattern of wing (09-I).



Fieldfare. Adult. Female: pattern of wing (05-XII).

## PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

Fieldfare. 1st year. Male: pattern of wing ().



Fieldfare. 2nd year. Female: pattern of wing (09-I).