

Wren. Adult (10-XI).

EURASIAN WREN (*Troglodytes troglodytes*)

IDENTIFICATION

9-10 cm. Brown-reddish plumage and rounded body; upperparts with fair transversal barred; buff underparts; tail short and barred.



Wren. Pattern of head and upperparts.



SIMILAR SPECIESThis species is unmistakable

SEXINGPlumage of both sexes alike.

AGEING

3 age groups can be recognized:

Juvenile similar to **adult** but with less contrasted and more fluffy plumage; with very fresh feathers.

1st year autumn/2nd year spring with differences in colour and pattern within moulted greater coverts (longer, with a brown-grey colour, more distinct dark markings and often with juvenile retained a white spot on tips) and (shorter, reddish-brown, less distinct dark marks and lacking a white spot on tips); if none or few greater coverts moulted then with contrast between darker moulted lesser and median coverts and paler retained juvenile greater coverts; if some tertial moulted, then with contrast within these feathers; dark bars of the flight feathers forming lines with a regular parallel pattern across the wing.

Adult without moult limits on wing; greater coverts with well marked dark marking and often, but not always, with whitish tips; dark bars of the flight feathers forming lines with an irregular zigzag pattern across the wing.





Wren. Summer. Ageing. Patttern of upperparts: left adult; right juvenile.

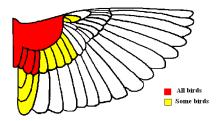




Wren. Ageing. Moult limit on wing coverts and pattern of dark bars: top adult; bottom 1st year.

MOULT

Complete **postbreeding** moult, usually finished in October. Partial **postjuvenile** moult involving body feathers, lesser and median coverts, a variable number of greater coverts and sometimes tertials and tail feathers; usually finished in October. Both age classes have a **prebreeding** moult including only body feathers.

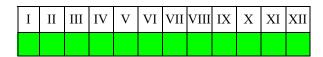


Wren. Extent of postjuvenile moult.



Wren. Juvenile (15-VI).

PHENOLOGY



STATUS IN ARAGON

Resident. Widely distributed throughout the Region in woodlands with dense undergrowth.



Wren.
Head pattern: top adult (10-XI); middle 1st year (10-XI); bottom juvenile (15-VI).



Wren. 1st year (10-XI).







Wren. Breast pattern: top left adult (10-XI); top right 1st year (10-XI); left juvenile (15-VI).

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Wren. Adult: pattern of wing coverts (24-XII).



Wren. Upperpart pattern: top left adult (10 -XI); top right 1st year (10-XI); left juvenile (15-VI).



Wren. 1st year: pattern of wing coverts (10-XI)







Wren. Juvenile: pattern of wing coverts (15-VI)



Wren. Tail pattern: top left adult (10-XI); top right 1st year (10-XI); left juvenile (15-VI).



Wren. Adult: pattern of wing (24-XII).



Wren. 1st year: pattern of wing (10-XI)



Wren. Juvenile: pattern of wing (15-VI).