



Common Snipe. Spring. Adult (18-II).

COMMON SNIPE (Gallinago gallinago)

IDENTIFICATION

25-28 cm. Black and reddish upperparts, streaked; buff breast mottled dark; white vent; black crown, with buff longitudinal streak; brown wings with white tips on secondaries; barred buff and black tail; long and greenish bill.



SIMILAR SPECIES

Recalls a **Woodcock** (34-36 cm), which is bigger and has transversal lines on crown; **Jack Snipe** is smaller (19-22 cm) and the central longitudinal streak on crown is dark.





SEXING

Plumage of both sexes alike.

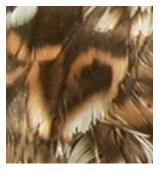
AGEING

This species doesn't breed in Aragon, so only 2 types of age can be recognized:

1st year autumn/2nd year spring only in birds with moult limit between wing coverts if juvenile feathers have been retained, wich will be more eroded than the adult type and lacking a dark patch on tips; primary coverts with rounded tips; primaries with poorly rounded tips.

Adult with all wing covers with the same age, with a dark patch on tips; primary coverts with squared tips; primaries with rounded tips.







Common Snipe. Ageing. Pattern of wing coverts: left adult; right juvenile.





Common Snipe. Ageing. Pattern of tips of primary coverts: top adult; bottom juvenile.





Common Snipe. Ageing. Pattern of tips of primaries: top adult; bottom juvenile.





Common Snipe. Ageing. Pattern of tertials: left adult; right juvenile.



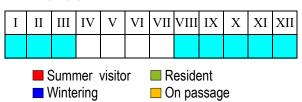


Common Snipe. Ageing. Pattern of the outer tail feather: left adult; right juvenile.

MOULT

Complete postbreeding moult, usually finished in November-December. Partial postjuvenile moult involving body feathers, central pair (sometimes all) tail feathers and lesser and median coverts; usually finished in October. Both age classes have a prebreeding moult including body feathers, tail, tertials and wing coverts.

PHENOLOGY





Common Snipe. Spring. 2nd year (18-II).

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Common Snipe. Spring. Head pattern: top adult (18-II); bottom 2nd year (18-II)







Common Snipe. Spring. Upperpart pattern: left adult (18-II); right 2nd year (18-II)



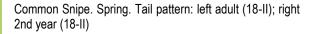


Common Snipe. Spring. Crown pattern: left adult (18-II);





right 2nd year (18-II)





CommonSnipe. Spring. Breast pattop tern: adult (18-II); bottom 2nd year (18-II)





Common Snipe. Spring. Adult: pattern of wing coverts (18-II)

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Common Snipe. Spring. 2nd year: pattern of wing coverts (18-II)



Common Snipe. Spring. 2nd year: pattern of primary coverts (18-II)





Common Snipe. Spring. Pattern of tertials: left adult (18-II); right 2nd year (18-II)



Common Snipe. Spring. Adult: pattern of primaries (18-II)



Common Snipe. Spring. Adult: pattern of primary coverts (18-II)



Common Snipe. Spring. 2nd year: pattern of primaries (18-II)

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Common Snipe. Spring. Adult: pattern of secondaries (18-II)



Common Snipe. Spring. 2nd year: pattern of secondaries (18-II) $\,$





Common Snipe. Spring. Adult: pattern of wing (18-II)





Common Snipe. Spring. 2nd year: pattern of wing (18-II)



Common Snipe. Autumn. Adult (24-VIII).



Common Snipe. Autumn. 1st year (11-IX).

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Common Snipe. Head Autumn. pattern: top adult (24-VIII); bottom 1st year (11-IX)







Common Snipe. Autumn. Upperpart pattern: left adult (24-VIII); right 1st year (11-IX)

Common Snipe. Autumn. Tail pattern: left adult (24-VIII);





right 1st year (11-IX)











Common Snipe. Pattern of median covert: top adult (24-VIII); botton 1st year (11-IX)







Common Snipe. Autumn. Adult: pattern of wing coverts (24 -VIII)



Common Snipe. Autumn. 1st year: pattern of wing coverts (11-IX)





Common Snipe. Autumn. Pattern of tertials: left adult (24-VIII); right 1st year (11-IX)



Common Snipe. Autumn. Adult: pattern of primary coverts (24-VIII)



Common Snipe. Autumn. 1st year: pattern of primary coverts (11-IX)



Common Snipe. Autumn. Adult: pattern of primaries (24-VIII)

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Common Snipe. Autumn. 1st year: pattern of primaries (11 -IX)



Common Snipe. Autumn. Adult: pattern of secondaries (24 -VIII)



Common Snipe. Autumn. 2nd year: pattern of secondaries (11-IX)





Common Snipe. Autumn. Adult: pattern of wing (24-VIII).





Common Snipe. Autumn. 1st year: pattern of wing (11-IX).

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