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## 164 Eurasian Stone-curlew



Stone-curlew. Adult (08-IV).

## EURASIAN STONE-CURLEW

(Burhinus oedicnemus)

#### **IDENTIFICATION**

38-44 cm. Brown sandy plumage; yellow iris and legs; yellow bill with black tip; brown wings with two white bands.



Stone-curlew. Pattern of head and upperparts.



### **SIMILAR SPECIES**

This species is unmistakable.

### **SEXING**

Plumage of both sexes alike.

#### **AGEING**

3 age groups can be recognized:

**Juvenile** with fresh plumage; till September with down at tip of tail feathers; longer lesser coverts sandy-white with a dark central streak; tip of greater coverts with broad white band.

**1st year autumn/2nd year spring** with moult limit between unmoulted outer **juvenile** greater coverts and the moulted fresh inner with **adult** pattern (**CAUTION**: some birds may moult all); all flight feathers **juvenile** with the same wear. **Adult** usually with several ages and wear on flight feathers; longer lesser coverts white barred dark at tip; all greater coverts with a thin

white edge on outer web and a dark band.





Stone-curlew. Ageing. Pattern of longer lesser coverts: left adult; right juvenile.





Stone-curlew. Ageing. Pattern of greater coverts: left adult; right juvenile.

#### **MOULT**

Complete **postbreeding** moult, with a large period between April and October; some birds retain unmoulted outer primaries over winter which are changed in March-April; moult of secondaries rather irregular spreading over two years; so till three ages of flight feathers can be found. Partial **postjuvenile** moult involving body feathers, central pair of tail feathers and usually all or part of lesser and median wing coverts; some birds moult all or part of greater coverts and all tail feathers; usually finished in November. Both age classes may have a **prebreeding** moult reduced to body feathers.

### **PHENOLOGY**



### **STATUS EN ARAGON**

Summer visitor with wintering birds in the Ebro Valley. Breeds widely distributed thoughout the Region, absent from mountainous areas.



Stone-curlew. 2nd year spring (11-IV).



Stone-curlew. 1st year autumn (09-IX).



Stone-curlew. Juvenile (27-VII).



Stone-curlew.
Head pattern: top adult (08-IV); bottom 2nd year spring (11-IV).





Stone-curlew.
Head pattern:
top 1st year
autumn (09IX); bottom
juvenile (27VII).





Stone-curlew. Breast pattern: left adult (08-IV); right 2nd year spring (11-IV).





Stone-curlew. Breast pattern: left 1st year autumn (09-IX); right juvenile (27-VII).



Stone-curlew. Upperpart pattern: left adult (08-IV); right 2nd year spring (11-IV).





Stone-curlew. Upperpart pattern: left 1st year autumn (09-IX); right juvenile (27-VII).





Stone-curlew. Tail pattern: left adult (08-IV); right 2nd year spring (11-IV).





Stone-curlew. Tail pattern: left 1st year autumn (09-IX); right juvenile (27-VII).



Stone-curlew. Adult: pattern of greater coverts (08-IV).



Stone-curlew. 2nd year spring: pattern of greater coverts (1 juvenile feathers) (08-IV).



Stone-curlew. 1st year autumn: pattern of greater coverts (09-IX).



Stone-curlew. Juvenile: pattern of greater coverts (27 -VII).



Stone-curlew. Adult: pattern of secondaries (08-IV).



Stone-curlew. 2nd year spring: pattern of secondaries (11-IV).



Stone-curlew. 1st year autumn: pattern of secondaries (09-IX).



Stone-curlew. Juvenile: pattern of secondaries (27-VII).



Stone-curlew. Adult: pattern of primaries (08-IV).



Stone-curlew. 2nd year spring: pattern of primaries (11-IV).



Stone-curlew. 1st year autumn: pattern of primaries (09-IX).



Stone-curlew. Juvenile: pattern of primaries (27-VII).





Stone-curlew. Adult: pattern of wing (08-IV).





Stone-curlew. 2nd year spring: pattern of wing (11-IV).





Stone-curlew. 1st year autumn: pattern of wing (09-IX)





Stone-curlew. Juvenile: pattern of wing (27-VII).