

Shelduck. Spring. Adult. Male (10-III).

#### **COMMON SHELDUCK**

(Tadorna tadorna)

#### **IDENTIFICATION**

58-67 cm. White plumage with dark green head, chestnut band on breast, two black lines on side of upperparts and one through the underparts; black wings with green speculum; tail with black tip; red bill.







Shelduck. Adult. Pattern of wing and head: top male; bottom female.

#### **SIMILAR SPECIES**

This species is unmistakable.

### **SEXING**

Male in breeding plumage with bright red bill and fleshy knob at base; glossy green head and neck; broad and bright chestnut band on breast; undertail coverts cinnamon. In non-breeding plumage with dark mottled on breast and belly; knob reduced; outer web of the outermost tertial strongly chestnut. In any season male with wing longer than 316 mm. Female in breeding plumage with dull red bill, without knob at base; dull black on head and neck, with brown tinge on face and throat; undertail coverts pale, yellowish—brown. In non-breeding plumage with dark mottled only on side of breast; outer web of the outermost tertial pale chestnut brown, with a grey longitudinal stripe. In any season female with wing shorter than 312 mm.

**CAUTION:** some **1st year males** lack knob at base of bill, so absence of knob no guarantee that bird is **female**.





Shelduck. Sexing. Pattern of head and bill: top male; bottom female.





1

Shelduck. Sexing. Pattern of breast: left male; right female.

http://blascozumeta.com http://www.aranzadi.eus







Shelduck. Sexing. Pattern of the innermost tertial: left male; right female.



PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

### **AGEING**

4 types of age can be recognized:

Juvenile with white tips on secondaries and all but 4 outermost primaries; grey greater coverts; dull and mottled plumage with whitish edges on feathers.

1st year autumn/2nd year spring acquiring adultlike plumage but have juvenile feathers on body; juvenile worn flight feathers retained.

2nd year autumn/3rd year spring in birds with some juvenile greater coverts retained, which have grey tips; sometimes with the trailing edge of secondaries white.

3rd year autumn/4th year spring only in birds with inner secondaries still with white tip amd more rounded than adult.

Adult with black flight feathers but with a small white tip on secundaries; without juvenile feathers on wing or body.



Shelduck. adult; le.



Ageing. Pattern of tips of secondaries: top middle 4th year spring; bottom juveni-



PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

Shelduck. Ageing. Pattern of head and bill: top adult female: bottom juvenile.

PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

2 http://www.aranzadi.eus http://blascozumeta.com





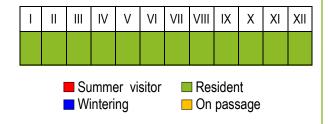
#### PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

Shelduck. Ageing. Pattern of wing coverts: top adult; bottom juvenile.

### **MOULT**

Complete **postbreeding** moult, acquiring eclipse plumage, usually finished late September. Partial **postjuvenile** moult confined to body feathers and retaining juvenile feathers on upperparts and scapulars; some birds moult tail feathers finishing in midwinter. Both types of age have a partial **prebreeding** moult acquiring breeding plumage.

#### **PHENOLOGY**



### PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

Shelduck. Spring. Adult. Female ().

### PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

Shelduck. Spring. 4th year. Male ().



Shelduck. Spring. 4th year. Female (04-I).

3



# PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

Shelduck. Spring. 2nd year. Male ().

### PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

Shelduck. Spring. 2nd year. Female ().

# PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

Shelduck. Spring. 2nd year. Male ().

# PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

Shelduck. Spring. 2nd year. Female ().

### PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

Shelduck. Spring. Juvenile ().

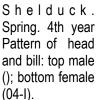


S h e I d u c k . Spring. Adult. Pattern of head and bill: top male (10-III); bottom female ().

PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE



PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE







PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

Shelduck. Spring. Pattern of head and bill: top 3rd year male (); middle 2nd year female (); bottom juvenile ().

PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

Shelduck. Spring. Pattern of head and bill: top 2nd year male (); middle 2nd year female (); bottom juveni-

PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

Shelduck. Spring. Adult. Bill pattern: left male (10-III); right female ().

PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE



Shelduck. Spring. 4th year Bill pattern: left male (); right female (04-I).



PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

Shelduck. Spring. Adult. Breast pattern: left male (10-III); right female ().

PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE



Shelduck. Spring. 3rd year Bill pattern: left male (); right female ().

PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

Shelduck. Spring. 4th year. Breast pattern: left male (); right female (04-I).

PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

Shelduck. Spring. 3rd year. Breast pattern: left male (); right female ().

PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

Shelduck. Spring. Breast pattern: top left 2nd year male (); top right 2nd year female (); left juvenile ().

PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

Shelduck. Spring. Bill pattern: top left 2nd year male (); top right 2nd year female (); left juvenile ().

6





PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

Shelduck. Spring. Adult. Upperpart pattern: left male (10-III); right female ().

PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE



Shelduck. Spring. 4th year. Upperpart pattern: left male (); right female (04-I).

PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

Shelduck. Spring. 3rd year. Upperpart pattern: left male (); right female ().

PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

Shelduck. Spring. Upperpart pattern: top left 2nd year male (); top right 2nd year female (); left juvenile ().





Shelduck. Spring. Pattern of legs: top male (10-III); midle female (04-I); bottom juvenile ().

PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE





PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

Shelduck. Spring. Adult. Tail pattern: left male (10-



PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

Shelduck. Spring. 4th year. Tail pattern: left male (); right female (04-I).

PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

Shelduck. Spring. 3rd year. Tail pattern: left male (); right female ().

PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

Shelduck. Spring. Tail pattern: top left 2nd year male (); top right 2nd year female (); left juvenile ().



PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

Shelduck. Spring. Adult. Pattern of undertail coverts: left male (10-III); right female ().

PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

Shelduck. Spring. 4th year. Pattern of undertail coverts: left male (); right female ().



PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

Shelduck. Spring. 3rd year. Pattern of undertail coverts: left male (); right female ().

PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

Shelduck. Spring. Pattern of undertail coverts: top left 2nd year male (); top right 2nd year female (); left juvenile ().



PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

Shelduck. Spring. Adult. Pattern of tertials: left male (10-III); right female ().

PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE



Shelduck. Spring. 4th yeart. Pattern of tertials: left male (); right female (04-I).

PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

Shelduck. Spring. 3rd yeart. Pattern of tertials: left male (); right female ().

PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

Shelduck. Spring. Pattern of tertials: top left 2nd year male (); top right 2nd year female (); left juvenile ().





PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

Shelduck. Spring. Adult. Pattern of the innermost tertial: left male (10-III); right female ().



PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

Shelduck. Spring. 4th year. Pattern of the innermost tertial: left male (); right female ().



PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

Shelduck. Spring. 3rd year. Pattern of the innermost tertial: left male (); right female ().



PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE



Shelduck. Spring. Pattern of the innermost tertial: top left 2nd year male (); top right 2nd year female (); left juvenile ().



Shelduck. Spring. Adult. Male: pattern of primaries (10-III).



### PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

Shelduck. Spring. Adult. Female: pattern of primaries ().

### **PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE**

Shelduck. Spring. 4th year. Male: pattern of primaries ().



Shelduck. Spring. 4th year. Female: pattern of primaries (04-I).

### **PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE**

Shelduck. Spring. 3rd year. Male: pattern of primaries ().

### PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

Shelduck. Spring. 3rd year. Female: pattern of primaries ().

### **PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE**

Shelduck. Spring. 2nd year. Male: pattern of primaries ().

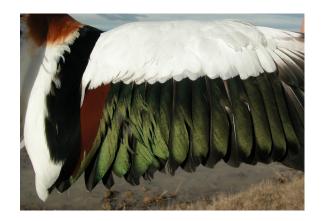
### PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

Shelduck. Spring. 2nd year. Female: pattern of primaries ().

### PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

Shelduck. Spring. Juvenile: pattern of primaries ().





Shelduck. Spring. Adult. Male: pattern of secondaries (10-III).



Shelduck. Spring. Adult. Female: pattern of secondaries ().

# PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

Shelduck. Spring. 4th year. Male: pattern of secondaries ().



Shelduck. Spring. 4th year. Female: pattern of secondaries (04-I).

# PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

Shelduck. Spring. 3rd year. Male: pattern of secondaries ().

### PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

Shelduck. Spring. 3rd year. Female: pattern of secondaries ().



# PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

Shelduck. Spring. 2nd year. Male: pattern of secondaries ().

# PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

Shelduck. Spring. 2nd year. Female: pattern of secondaries ().

## PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

Shelduck. Spring. Juvenile: pattern of secondaries ().





Shelduck. Spring. Adult. Male: pattern of wing (10-III).

PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

**PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE** 

Shelduck. Spring. Adult. Female: pattern of wing ().

PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

Shelduck. Spring. 4th year. Male: pattern of wing ().







Shelduck. Spring. 4th. Female: pattern of wing (04-I).

**PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE** 

**PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE** 

Shelduck. Spring. 3rd year. Male: pattern of wing ().

**PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE** 

PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

Shelduck. Spring. 3rd year. Female: pattern of wing ().

**PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE** 

PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

Shelduck. Spring. 2nd year. Male: pattern of wing ().

**PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE** 

PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE

Shelduck. Spring. 2nd year. Female: pattern of wing ().

**PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE** 

**PICTURE NOT AVAILABLE** 

Shelduck. Spring. Juvenile: pattern of wing ().